

Last topic (Year 2)

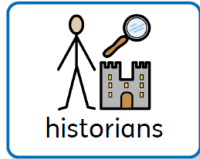
Up Up and Away!

Nurturing Nurses

Next topic (Year 3)
The Changing Face of Leeds
and Bradford

How did conflict help develop modern nursing?

Key vocabulary:



historians

A person who studies or writes about history.



National life

Life in one particular country.



opinion

What you or another person thinks about something.



ways of life

The habits, customs and behaviour of a group of people.



soldiers

A person who serves in the army for their country.



treason

The crime of betraying your country.

Key people



Edith Cavell



Hanna
Chrzanowska



Florence
Nightingale



Mary Seacole

Substantive Knowledge

- Florence Nightingale was the founder of modern nursing. She nursed wounded and sick soldiers during the Crimea War (1853—1856)
- Before Florence Nightingale hospitals were dirty, unhygienic places. Florence was famous for checking on her patients at night and became known as the lady of the lamp.
- Mary Seacole was British-Jamaican, born in 1805. She had a lot of experience caring for sick British soldiers because so many of them were based in the West Indies.
- Mary wanted to travel to the Crimean War to help British troops but the Government refused. Mary funded her travel to Crimea herself and built a hotel there.
- Edith Cavell was British nurse in World War 1.
- Edith secretly helped more than 200 soldiers escape from the German army.
- In 1915 Edith was shot by the German army for Treason
- Hanna Chrzanowska was a Polish nurse who set up a nursing school, training many World War 2 nurses.

